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## ANDREW F. WALLS CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF AFRICAN AND ASIAN CHRISTIANITY

### CLASSIFICATION & INDEX



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## B-L – Geographical areas

### B-C – Africa

<b>B00</b>	<b>Africa</b>
B10	African islands
B11	Ascension Island
	<i>(Canary Islands – see Spain H53)</i>
B13	Cape Verde
B15	Comoros
B17	Madagascar
	<i>(Madeira – see Portugal H51)</i>
B19	Mauritius
B21	Mayotte (From 2011, overseas department of France – <i>see also France H38</i> )
B23	Reunion (Overseas department of France – <i>see also France H38</i> )
B24	St. Helena
B25	Sao Tome and Principe
B27	Seychelles
B30	North Africa
B32	Algeria
	<i>(Cueta – see Spain H53)</i>
B34	Egypt
B36	Libya
B38	Morocco
B41	Sudan <i>(Scope note: the republic known by this name. For the older usage of “Sudan” that includes present-day Sudan and a large strip of inland Central and West Africa, use Africa B00.)</i>
B43	Tunisia

B50	West Africa
B52	Benin (formerly Dahomey)
B54	Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)
B56	Cameroon
B58	Equatorial Guinea
B61	Gambia
B63	Ghana
B65	Guinea
B67	Guinea-Bissau
B69	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire
B72	Liberia
B74	Mali
B76	Mauritania
B78	Niger
B81	Nigeria
B83	Senegal
B85	Sierra Leone
B87	Togo
B89	Western Sahara ( <i>status disputed, currently administered by Morocco</i> )

C10	Central Africa
C12	Angola
C14	Burundi
C16	Central African Republic
C18	Chad
C21	Democratic Republic of Congo (Congo (Kinshasa), formerly Zaire, Belgian Congo)
C23	Republic of Congo (Congo (Brazzaville), formerly French Congo).
C25	Gabon
C27	Rwanda
C30	Horn of Africa
C31	Djibouti
C33	Eritrea
C35	Ethiopia
C37	Somalia
C39	Somaliland
C50	East Africa
C52	Kenya
C54	Tanzania
C56	Uganda
C60	Southern Africa
C62	Botswana
C64	Lesotho ( <i>formerly Basutoland</i> )
C66	Malawi ( <i>formerly Nyasaland</i> )
C68	Mozambique
C71	Namibia
C73	South Africa ( <i>Scope note: the Republic of South Africa; for earlier usages denoting a much larger area of Southern Africa, use C60.</i> )
C75	Swaziland
C77	Zambia ( <i>formerly Northern Rhodesia</i> )
C79	Zimbabwe ( <i>formerly Rhodesia</i> )
	( <i>Portuguese Africa – use B00.N40</i> )

**D-E – Americas**

<b>D00</b>	<b>Americas</b>
D10	North America
D12	Bermuda
D14	Canada
D16	Greenland
D18	Mexico
D21	St. Pierre and Miquelon
D23	United States
D25	United States (Alaska)
D27	United States (Hawaii)
D30	Caribbean Islands, Caribbean Sea, West Indies
D32	Anguilla
D34	Antigua and Barbuda
D36	Bahamas
D38	Barbados
D41	British Virgin Islands
D42	Cayman Islands
D43	Cuba
D45	Dominica
D47	Dominican Republic
D49	Grenada
D52	Guadeloupe (Overseas department of France – <i>see also France H38</i> )
D54	Haiti
D56	Jamaica
D58	Martinique (Overseas department of France – <i>see also France H38</i> )
D61	Montserrat
D63	Netherlands Antilles
D65	Puerto Rico
D67	St. Christopher (St. Kitts) and Nevis
D69	St. Lucia
D72	St. Vincent
D74	Grenadines
D76	Trinidad and Tobago
	<i>(Turks and Caicos Islands – see Bahamas D36)</i>
D78	Virgin Islands of the United States

E10	Latin America
E20	Central America
E22	Belize
E24	Costa Rica
E26	El Salvador
E28	Guatemala
E31	Honduras
E33	Nicaragua
E35	Panama
E40	South America
E42	Argentina
E44	Bolivia
E46	Brazil
E48	Chile
E51	Colombia
E53	Ecuador
E55	Falkland Islands (and dependent islands)
E57	French Guiana (Overseas department of France – <i>see also France H38</i> )
E59	Guyana
E62	Paraguay
E64	Peru
E66	Surinam
E68	Uruguay
E71	Venezuela

**F-G – Asia**

<b>F00</b>	<b>Asia</b>
	<i>(Russia – see H97 )</i>
F10	South-West Asia Classify here general works on the Caucasian republics. <i>(See also: Middle East L08, Arab countries L00.M05, Islamic/Muslim countries L00.P24)</i>
F12	Armenia
F14	Azerbaijan
F16	Bahrain
F18	Cyprus, Republic of Cyprus
F21	Georgia
F23	Iran (Persia)
F25	Iraq (Mesopotamia)
F27	Israel <i>(For Palestine and Israel together, the Holy Land, use F41)</i>
F29	Jordan
F32	Kuwait
F34	Lebanon
F36	Northern Cyprus
F38	Oman
F41	Palestine <i>(Classify here Palestine and Israel together, the Holy Land)</i>
F43	Qatar
F45	Saudi Arabia
F47	Syria <i>(Scope note: the Syrian Arab Republic; for the old Greater Syria, use South-West Asia F10.)</i>
F49	Turkey <i>(For Ottoman Empire, see Middle East L08)</i>
F52	United Arab Emirates
F54	Yemen
F60	Central Asia
F62	Afghanistan
F64	Kazakhstan
F66	Kirghizstan, Kyrgyzstan
F68	Tajikistan
F71	Turkmenistan
F73	Uzbekistan



F80	South Asia (Indian sub-continent)
F82	Bangladesh ( <i>prior to 1971, see also Pakistan F95</i> )
F84	Bhutan
F86	India
F88	Indian Ocean islands (Chagos, Andaman, Nicobar)
F91	Maldives
F93	Nepal
F95	Pakistan ( <i>for items before 1947, see also India F86</i> )
F97	Sri Lanka
G10	East Asia
G12	China, People's Republic of China
G14	China (Tibet)
G16	China (Hong Kong)
G18	China (Macao)
G21	Taiwan (Republic of China) (also formerly known as Formosa)
G23	Japan
G25	North Korea (People's Republic of Korea) (Classify here Korean Peninsula as a whole)
G27	South Korea (Republic of Korea)
G29	Mongolia (Scope note: Republic, i.e. Outer Mongolia; for Inner Mongolia, see China G12.)
G40	South-East Asia
	(Borneo – see Brunei G42, Indonesia G51, or Malaysia G53. For Borneo as a whole, see Indonesia G51.)
G42	Brunei
G44	Burma (Myanmar)
G46	Cambodia
G48	Laos
G51	Indonesia
G53	Malaysia
G55	Philippines
G57	Singapore
G59	Thailand
G62	Vietnam

**H-J – Europe**

<b>H00</b>	<b>Europe</b>
H10	Scandinavia
H12	Denmark
H14	Faeroes ( <i>Danish territory – see also Denmark H12</i> )
H16	Finland
H18	Iceland
H21	Norway
H23	Sweden
H30	Western Europe
H32	Andorra
H34	Belgium
H36	Channel Islands (Alderney, Guernsey, Herm I., Jersey, Sark)
H38	France ( <i>See also overseas departments: French Guiana E57; Guadeloupe D52; Martinique D58; Mayotte (from 2011) B21; Reunion B23</i> )
H41	Gibraltar
H43	Irish Republic, Ireland (the island as a whole)
H45	Luxembourg
H47	Man (Isle of)
H49	Netherlands
H51	Portugal
H53	Spain ( <i>Classify here Iberian Peninsula</i> )
H55	United Kingdom ( <i>Classify here British Isles, Great Britain</i> )
H56	England
H57	Northern Ireland
H58	Scotland
H59	Wales
H60	Central Europe
H62	Austria
H64	Czech Republic, Czechoslovakia
H66	Germany
H68	Hungary
H71	Liechtenstein
H73	Slovakia
H75	Switzerland

H80	Eastern Europe
H82	Belarus
H84	Estonia
H86	Latvia
H88	Lithuania
H91	Moldova
H93	Poland
H95	Romania
H97	Russia <i>(See also Commonwealth of Independent States / Union of Soviet Socialist Republics L06)</i>
H99	Ukraine
J10	Southern Europe
J12	Italy
J14	Malta
J16	Monaco
J18	San Marino
J21	Vatican City
J30	Balkans
J32	Albania
J34	Bosnia-Herzegovina
J36	Bulgaria
J38	Croatia
J41	Greece
J42	Kosovo <i>(Independence unilaterally declared Feb. 2007, status disputed; still recognised by UN as a province of Serbia, J47)</i>
J43	Macedonia (republic)
J45	Montenegro
J47	Serbia, Yugoslavia
J49	Slovenia
	<i>(Turkey – see F49)</i>

***K – Oceania/Pacific***

<b>K00</b>	<b>Oceania/Pacific region</b>
K03	Australia
K06	New Zealand
K10	Melanesia
K12	East Timor
K14	Fiji
K16	New Caledonia
	<i>(New Guinea – see Papua New Guinea K18)</i>
	<i>(New Hebrides – see Vanuatu K23)</i>
	<i>(Papua, formerly Irian Jaya – see Indonesia G51)</i>
K18	Papua New Guinea (Classify here New Guinea as a whole island)
K21	Solomon Islands
K23	Vanuatu
K30	Micronesia
K32	Federated States of Micronesia (formerly U.S. Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands)
	<i>(Gilbert and Ellice Islands – see Kiribati K36 and Tuvalu K47)</i>
K34	Guam
K36	Kiribati
K38	Marshall Islands
K41	Nauru
K43	Northern Mariana Islands
K45	Palau (Belau)
K47	Tuvalu
K50	Polynesia
K52	Cook Islands (Administered by New Zealand)
K54	French Polynesia
K56	Niue
K58	Pitcairn Islands (British overseas territory)
K61	Samoa (formerly Western Samoa) (Classify here Samoan Islands)
K63	American Samoa
K65	Society Islands/Tahiti
K67	Tonga
K69	Wallis and Futuna (French overseas territory)
	<i>(Hawaii – see United States (Hawaii) D27)</i>

**L – Other regions**

Places and groupings of places not covered above, e.g. transcontinental entities, areas grouped by particular characteristics.

For areas defined by dominant ethnicity, language, religion or ideology, combine L00 with appropriate notation, e.g. Arab countries L00.M05, Islamic states L00.P24, Francophone countries L00.N25, Catholic countries R14.

<b>L00</b>	<b>Other regions</b>
L02	Antarctica
L04	Commonwealth of Friendly Nations (British Commonwealth) (Classify here British Empire)
L06	Commonwealth of Independent States / Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (now defunct) (See also Russia H97)
	(Mediterranean basin (Southern Europe, Southwest Asia and North Africa) – see Mediterranean Sea L58)
L07	Byzantine Empire (North Africa, South West Asia, Southern Europe)
L08	Middle East (most of South-West Asia and North Africa, plus European Turkey) (Classify here Ottoman Empire) (See also South-West Asia F10, Islamic/Muslim countries L00.P24, Arab countries L00.M05)
	(Near East – see Middle East L08)
L20	Member states of global institutions (e.g. United Nations Organization, South East Asia Treaty Organization)
	Areas by economic development
L31	Developed world (North, Industrialised world)
L33	The West (Developed world with well-established democratic traditions and economies largely based on capitalism)
L35	Non-industrialised world (Third World, Two-Thirds World, Majority World, South)
L37	Developing countries
L39	Under-developed countries
	Areas by population density/ urbanisation
L42	High population density, urban areas (cities, conurbations, large towns) (See also V69 for urbanisation as an economic feature)
L44	Medium population density, suburban areas (towns)
L46	Low population density, rural areas (villages and smaller) (See also V71 for rural society as an economic feature)

L50	Oceans and seas, islands
L52	Arctic Ocean
L54	Atlantic Ocean
	<i>(Caribbean Sea – use D30)</i>
L56	Indian Ocean
L58	Mediterranean Sea, Mediterranean Basin
	<i>(Pacific Ocean – see Oceania/Pacific K00)</i>
	Regions by climate, topography or vegetation
L62	Cold regions
L64	Temperate regions
L66	Hot/tropical regions
L68	Rain forests
L71	Deserts
L73	Grasslands
L75	Mountainous regions
L77	Inland waters (lakes, rivers)
L80	World
L90	Outer space

## M – People groups and ethnicities

<b>M00</b>	<b>People groups and ethnicities</b>
M02	Indigenous/aboriginal peoples of any land or region
M05	Arabs
M06	Bedouin
M07	Kurds
M10	Chinese ethnicity
M11	Asian
M12	South Asian ethnicity
M13	Indian caste groupings
M14	Europeans
M15	Batak (Indonesians)
M16	Shona
M17	Tswana
M18	Sotho (Basotho or Basuto)
M19	Urhobo
M20	Yoruba
M21	Nepali ethnicity
M22	African Americans
M23	Armenians
M24	Hebrews (Israelites)
M25	Indigenous Peoples of the Americas (Native Americans)

## N – Languages

<b>N00</b>	<b>Languages, Linguistics</b>
N03	Coptic
N04	Sanskrit
N05	Arabic
N06	Aramaic (all versions)
N07	Persian (Farsi)
N08	Indic (Other) (Hindustani, <del>Persian, Arabic</del> )
N09	Hebrew
N10	Syriac
N11	Latin
N15	English
N16	French
N17	German
N18	Greek, Modern
N19	Greek, Biblical
N20	Spanish
N21	Portuguese
N22	Italian
N23	Dutch
N24	Swedish
N25	Danish
N26	Hungarian
N27	Ukrainian
N28	Serbian
N29	Czech

N35	Creoles and Pidgins (Kituba)
N40	Chinese (Mandarin, Yue, Cantonese, Wen-li)
N45	Tibetan
N46	Vietnamese
N47	Korean
N48	Thai
N49	Malay
N50	Malayalam
N51	Indonesian
N52	Burmese
N53	Kachin



N55	<b>Papuan (Other)</b> (Borong/Kosorong, Amele, Kamasau, Wantoat, Awav, Namau, Anggor, West Kewa, Barai, Komba, Walsa/Waris, Wipi, Waima, Bilua, Waskia, Sau Enga, Dadibi)
N60	<b>Australian Languages</b> (Pintupi)
N65	<b>Austronesian (Other)</b> (Molima, Tungag, Motu, Patep, Misima, Mukawa)
N70	Hindi
N71	Tamil
N72	Marathi
N73	Urdu
N74	Gujarati
N75	Bengali (Bangla)
N80	<b>Afroasiatic (Other)</b> (Margi)
N81	Afrikaans
N82	<b>Bantu</b> (Kitoro, Tooro (Toro), Nsenga (Chinsenga), Meru, Zigula (Kizigula), Luyia, Shi (Mashi), Lala, Sumbwa (Kisumbwa), Mambwe, Tswa)
N83	Swahili
N84	Hausa
N85	<b>Igbo</b> (Ezaa, Ikwo)
N86	<b>Kikuyu</b> (Gikkuyu, Nyeri)
N87	Somali
N88	<b>Sotho</b> (Basuto, Sesotho, Sesuto)
N89	<b>Twi</b> (Ashanti, Akuapem, Chwee, Tshi)
N90	<b>Xhosa</b> (Kafir, Xosa)
N91	<b>Yoruba</b> (Aku, Eyo, Nago, Yariba)
N92	<b>Niger-Kordofanian</b> (Lylele, Izi, Kasem, Tampulma, Bafut, Longuda, Molima, Obolo [Niger-Congo], Farefare, Lokaa [Yako], Bimoba/Moba, Suk/Pokot, Dagbani, Dagaare, Dan (Cote d'Ivoire), Limba, Idoma, Umon [Niger-Congo])
N93	<b>Nilo-Saharan</b> (Jur Modo, Bari, Moru, Kipsigis, Kipsiki, kipsikis, Lugbara, Suk (Pokot), Lwo (Lango), Karimojon)
N95	Acoli (Lwo)
N96	Baluchi
N97	Bemba
N98	Edo (Bini)
N99	Efik (Ibibio)
N100	Ewe
N101	Fanti (Fante)
N102	<b>Fula</b> (Fulah, Fulani, Fulbe, Fulfulde)
N103	<b>Ga</b> (Acra, Incran) (Ga-Burkina Faso USE Kaansa)
N104	Kamba
N105	Khoisan
N106	<b>Kinyarwanda</b> (Runyarwanda, Rwanda)
N107	Lingala (Bangala-Congo)
N108	Lozi

N109	Ganda (Luganda)
N110	Lunda
N112	Luo
N113	Mende
N114	Mòoré
N115	Northern Sotho (Sepedi)
N116	Nyanja (Chewa, Chinyanja)
N117	Nyankole (Runyankore, Runyankole)
N118	Nyoro (Lunyoro) (Runyoro-rutooro?) (Bunyoro?)
N119	Shona
N120	Sranan (Sranan Tonga)
N121	Tigrinya
N122	Tswana (Sechuana)
N123	Tsonga (Tonga)
N124	Tumbuka
N125	Venda (Wenda)
N126	Zulu
N140	South American Indian (Hixkaryana, Amuesha)
N141	Mayan (Tzeltal)
N142	Quechua

## P – Non-Christian religions and ideologies

<b>P00</b>	<b>Religion, religions, other ideologies and dialogue</b>
P02	Inter-religious relations, Religious pluralism
P10	Non-Christian religions
P20	Abrahamic religions
P22	Baha'i
	<i>(Christianity – see R00)</i>
P24	Islam
P26	Judaism
P28	Off-shoots from Christianity (e.g. Jehovah's Witnesses, Mormons, Christadelphians, Unitarians, Unification Church)
P29	Off-shoots from Islam (e.g. Druze; <i>for Baha'i see P22</i> )
P30	Religions of Indian origin
P32	Buddhism
P34	Hinduism
P36	Jainism
P38	Sikhism
P41	Cargo cults
P43	Religions of Chinese origin
P45	Religions of Iranian origin
P47	Religions of Japanese origin
P49	Primal religions (for primal religions in a particular region, combine with the notation for the region, e.g. African traditional religions B00.P49)
P51	Magic, witchcraft, occult practices
P52	New religious movements
P70	Other ideologies
P72	Atheism and unbelief
P74	Marxism
	<i>(Communism – see W24)</i>
	<i>(Secularism – see W29)</i>

## R-T – Christianity and Christian missions

### *R – Christianity, Churches and Christian movements, Christian missions*

<b>R00</b>	<b>Christianity</b>
	<i>(For women in Christianity or the life of the church, co-ordinate R00.V26)</i>
	<i>(Church history, Christian history – use R00.X00)</i>
	<i>(Missions history – R50.X00)</i>
R04	Inculturation (Adaption of way Church teachings presented to non-Christian cultures & evolution of teachings)
R06	Church futures
	<i>(Missions futures – see R54)</i>
<b>R10</b>	<b>Churches and Christian movements</b>
R12	Orthodox churches
R14	Catholic churches
R16	Protestant churches, Anglican/Episcopal churches, Evangelism, Calvinists, Dutch Reformed Church
R18	Indigenously initiated churches (Brotherhood of Cross and Star)
R21	Other churches
R23	Ecumenical movement, ecumenism
R25	Charismatic & Pentecostal movements
R26	Renewal movements, revivals
<b>R27</b>	<b>Nature and structure of the church</b>
R29	Local church
R31	Monasticism, monks, nuns, Christian communal living
R32	Basic Christian communities, small Christian groups
R35	Ministry, clergy <i>(See also Christian leadership S65)</i> <i>(For women in the ministry, co-ordinate R35.V26)</i>
R37	Laity
R39	National and regional groupings of churches
R42	International relations between churches
R44	Churches' relationships with missions

<b>R50</b>	<b>Christian missions</b>
	<i>(Missions history – use R50.X00)</i>
R54	Missions futures
R56	Church-based local mission/non-institutional mission
R58	Home missions
R61	Outgoing (foreign) Christian missions <i>(See note below on R63)</i>
R63	Incoming (foreign) Christian missions <i>(Where both sending and receiving countries are referenced in the classification, choose between R61 and R63 on the basis of the first referenced; e.g. Canadian missions to Liberia B72.D14.R63, Liberian missions to Canada B72.D14.R61.)</i>
R65	Structure of mission agencies
R67	Comity and missions cooperation
R71	The missionary, missionary vocation
R73	Missionary training and preparation
R75	Individual named missionaries
R77	Missions promotion and education
R79	Financial aspects of missions

***S – Theological studies, Religious Studies, Christian practice,***

<b>S10</b>	<b>Theological studies</b>
S11	Bible
S12	Biblical studies
S14	Hermeneutics, contextualization
S16	Church historiography ( <i>for church history see R00.X00</i> )
S18	Doctrinal, systematic and philosophical theology
S19	Apologetics, polemics (Argument to establish truth of controversial topic)
S21	Political and liberation theologies
S23	Christian ethics and social theology
S25	Practical theology
S30	Missiology, study of mission
S32	Methodology of missiology
S34	Mission in the Bible
S36	Theology of mission
S38	Principles, motivation and strategy
S39	Contributors to the study of mission
<b>S40</b>	<b>Religious Studies</b>
<b>S50</b>	<b>Christian practice</b>
S52	Spirituality/discipleship/Christian life-style
S54	Private Christian devotions (e.g. private prayer, meditation and Bible study)
S60	Church-based activities
S62	Public worship
S63	Christian year, church year, liturgical year
S64	Church administration
S65	Christian leadership ( <i>See also</i> Ministry, clergy R35)
S66	Pastoral work
S67	Preaching, homiletics
S68	Christian education
S71	Theological education
S73	Children's work
S75	Youth work
S77	Exorcism, "deliverance", demons
S90	Persecution, martyrdom

***T – The practice of mission; forms of ministry and witness***

<b>T00</b>	<b>The practice of mission; forms of ministry and witness</b>
T05	Helping overseas churches
T10	Evangelism
T12	Conversion
T14	Pioneer/frontier missions, unevangelised peoples and groups
T16	Church growth
	<i>(Urban evangelism – use L42.T10)</i>
	<i>(Rural evangelism – use L46.T10)</i>
	<i>(Distance evangelism by communications media – use T10.T66)</i>
T20	Services to the community ( <i>Diakonia</i> ), social action
T22	Agriculture and rural development
T24	Health, healing and medicine; medical missions
T26	Relief and emergency aid
T28	Work among socially marginalized people (e.g. prisoners, homeless people, street children)
T31	Seamen's missions
T33	Advocacy, campaigning for change or justice, political engagement
T35	Mission among refugees, displaced persons, migrants
T40	Education
T42	Educational practice
T44	Students
T46	Literacy work, literature work
T48	Schools
T51	Technical education
T53	Higher education
	<i>(Christian education within the context of missions work – use S68.T00)</i>
	<i>(Theological education within the context of missions work – use S71.T00)</i>
T62	Linguistics, translation, Scripture distribution
T64	Music, the arts, architecture
T66	Communications media
	<i>(Pastoral activity within the context of missions work – use S66.T00)</i>
	<i>(Spirituality, renewal, life-style within the context of missions work – use S52.T00)</i>

T75	<p>Christian relationships and dialogue with other religions and ideologies</p> <p><i>(Combine with table P for relations with a particular religion or ideology, e.g. P34.T75 for Christian-Hindu relations.)</i></p> <p><i>(For mission to or evangelism among peoples of other religions or ideologies, co-ordinate notation from table P with T00 or T10 respectively, e.g. missions to Jewish people P26.T00, evangelism among atheists P72.T10. )</i></p>
	<p><i>(Church-state relations – use R00.W12)</i></p> <p><i>(Mission-state relations – use R50.W12)</i></p>



## V-W – Environmental and social context

(Context of mission and missions activity)

<b>V00</b>	<b>Environmental and social context</b>
V01	Philosophy
V02	Ethics, moral philosophy
V10	Environment, ecology and human life
V12	Environment and ecology
V14	Hunger and natural disaster
V16	Life, ethics of life
V20	Social and cultural issues
V22	Social order, social change
V23	Social structure, social class, caste
V24	Men (i.e. adult male humans)
V26	Women
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V29	Family
V31	Young people, children, youths
V32	Ancestors
V33	Sexual orientation (bisexuality, heterosexuality, homosexuality, lesbian, gay issues)
V34	Sexual relations
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V42	Race and ethnicity
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V53	Law
V55	Postmodernism and postmodernity

V60	Economics
V62	The world economic order
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V67	Trade, commerce
V68	Industry
V69	Urbanisation <i>(see also L42 for urban areas as a geographical description)</i>
V71	Rural society <i>(see also L46 for rural areas as a geographical description)</i>
V73	Agriculture and farming
V75	Employment, work
V76	Unemployment
V77	Communication and information infrastructure
V79	Corruption
V81	Transport, Transport infrastructure

W10	Political, national and international issues
W12	The State <i>(Church-state relations – use R00.W12)</i> <i>(Mission-state relations – use R50.W12)</i>
W20	Political systems and ideologies
W22	Apartheid
W24	Communism
W26	Democracy
W28	Fascism
W29	Secularism
W31	Colonial and imperial rule
W33	Justice and human rights
W35	Nationalism and independence
W36	International relations
W37	War, conflict
W38	Peace
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W41	Minority groups
W42	Tourism and travel
W44	Slavery, slave trade
W46	People trafficking

## X – Eras, dates and history

Use for historical works when the time period covered by the work is explicit.

<b>X00</b>	<b>Eras and dates, History in general (not confined to one of the periods below)</b>
X05	Pre-Christian era
X10	Classical period (ca. 0-600)
X12	1 <sup>st</sup> century
X13	2 <sup>nd</sup> century
X14	3 <sup>rd</sup> century
X15	4 <sup>th</sup> century
X16	5 <sup>th</sup> century
X17	6 <sup>th</sup> century
X20	Middle Ages (ca. 600-1500)
X22	Early Middle Ages (ca. 600-1000)
X24	7 <sup>th</sup> century
X25	8 <sup>th</sup> century
X26	9 <sup>th</sup> century
X27	10 <sup>th</sup> century
X30	Late Middle Ages (ca. 1000-1500)
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X33	12 <sup>th</sup> century
X34	13 <sup>th</sup> century
X35	14 <sup>th</sup> century
X36	15 <sup>th</sup> century
X40	Modern era (ca. 1500-2000)
X42	Early modern era (ca. 1500-1750)
X44	16 <sup>th</sup> century
X45	17 <sup>th</sup> century
X50	Late modern era (ca. 1750-2000)
X52	18 <sup>th</sup> century
X54	19 <sup>th</sup> century
X56	20 <sup>th</sup> century
X60	Post-modern era (ca. 2000-)
X62	21 <sup>st</sup> century
X64	22 <sup>nd</sup> century and later

## Z – Bibliographic or physical form or medium

<b>[Z00]</b>	<b>Bibliographic form, medium</b>
Z10	Reference works
Z11	Minutes/reports of meetings
Z12	Bibliographies
Z14	Dictionaries
Z16	Encyclopaedias
Z17	Catalogues (e.g. exhibition catalogues)
Z18	Directories
Z19	Atlases, Maps
Z20	Surveys
Z22	Surveys of particular institutions
Z24	Statistical surveys
Z26	Comparative studies
Z30	Religious works
Z32	Sacred texts, scriptures
Z33	Bibles (and portions thereof)
Z34	Liturgical texts
Z35	Commentaries
Z36	Hymn books
Z38	Prayers for public use
Z40	Devotional works
Z42	Prayers for personal use
Z44	Meditations
Z46	Religious law, church law, canon law texts
Z48	Sermons
Z50	Study aids
Z60	Language study aids (incl. sayings, proverbs)
	<i>(Dictionaries – see Z14)</i>
Z62	Systematic grammars
Z64	Primers (learners' grammars and textbooks)
Z70	Artistic forms e.g. speeches
Z72	Fiction
Z73	Journals, diaries
Z74	Poetry & prose
Z75	Biographies and autobiographies
Z76	Plays, drama
Z87	Music (sheet)
Z89	Sound recording
Z78	Film, video
Z81	Picture, drawing, painting
Z83	Sculpture

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Z85	Architectural plan
Z91	Computer file
Z93	Multi-media item, kit

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