

## **Ideology and Reaction**

### **[US Holocaust Memorial Museum](#)**

The US Holocaust Memorial Museum contains a number of exhibitions depicting the Jewish experience in Nazi Germany. The *Some Were Neighbours* exhibition has recorded interviews of Policemen, workers and teachers and how they treated Jewish people in Nazi Germany. The *Ephemeral Films* exhibition depicts normal life in Austria during the Holocaust. *State of Deception: The Power of Nazi Propaganda* has a gallery of Nazi propaganda poster.

### **[Germany Propaganda Archive](#)**

Propaganda was central to Nazi Germany and the German Democratic Republic. The German Propaganda Archive includes both propaganda itself and material produced for the guidance of propagandists. The goal is to help people understand the two great totalitarian systems of the twentieth century by giving them access to the primary material.

### **[Alpha History](#)**

Alpha History offers primary documents on 11 historical periods, most notable are: World War one; the Russian revolution; Weimar Germany, Nazi Germany, The Holocaust and the Cold War. Each section contains hundreds of resources including topic summaries, documents, images, maps, timelines, biographies of significant individuals and historiographical information.

### **[Germany History in Documents and Images](#)**

German History in Documents and Images is a comprehensive collection of primary source materials documenting Germany's political, social, and cultural history. The website has a collection of primary source material that relates to Nazi Germany. All of the materials can be used free of charge for teaching, research, and related purposes.

### **[Bavarian State Library: Key Documents in German History](#)**

The Bavarian State Library contains a variety of primary resources of Germany history throughout the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Database is written in Germany, but can be translated through google chrome.

### **[Bavarian State Library: Key Documents in Russian History](#)**

The Bavarian State Library contains a variety of primary resources of USSR history throughout the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Database is written in Germany, but can be translated through google chrome.

### [The Digital Picture Archives of the Federal Archives: Posters](#)

The Poster Collection of the Federal Archives includes previously the period from 1867 to about 2002. In most cases, there are political posters (especially election posters). The collection contains many Nazi political poster from before they were in power and after.

### [The Digital Picture Archives of the Federal Archives: Georg Pahl Photographs](#)

This collection provides an overview of the images of the photo agency ABC Latest Pictures Central, which was operated by photographer Georg Pahl. The images document especially important political events, public events and everyday life in the Weimar Republic and the period of National Socialism 1923-1936.

### [The Yale Law School: Lillian Goldman Library](#)

The Avalon project gives access to primary documents of major events from each century, ranging from 400BCE to the 21 century. The section on the 20<sup>th</sup> is particularly useful and covers international relations, mainly between the U.S. and the USSR and covers World War One and World War Two.

### [Leo Baeck Institute](#)

LBI is the foremost research library devoted to the history of German-speaking Jews. Its 80,000-volume library and extensive archival and art collections represent the most significant repository of primary source material and scholarship on the Jewish communities of Central Europe over the past five centuries.

### [Posters of the Spanish Civil War:](#)

The selection of forty-two posters presented here constitutes a representative sample of Republican propaganda. It includes images that deal with most of the themes that dominated the minds of contemporaries. Many of the posters were produced by some of the most important organizations and institutions active in the war, and they were designed by some of the leading artists of the era.

### [Arts and Humanities Research Council: Art and the Fall of Fascism](#)

The Arts and Humanities Research Council held an exhibition that was held in London at the Estorick Collection of Modern Italian Art. The main video presented here is a film of the four gallery talks that were given in the course of the exhibition.

### [Fordham University: Fascism In Europe](#)

Fordham University has a database of primary sources connected to Fascism in Europe during the 1940's. The documents cover Hitler's speeches, the Nuremburg War Crime Trial and Holocaust records.

### [Academic Podcast: British Fascism, Anti-Fascism and Jewish Defence](#)

This site contains the full recordings of the one-day conference which was held in 2013. The conference took place on the topic of, British Fascism, Anti-Fascism and Jewish Defence with a number of academics speaking. The discussions that took place between the conference audience and the speakers, has also been made available.

### [Internet Archive: Lord Haw Haw Recordings](#)

The Internet Archive has made available recordings of eight Lord Haw Haw broadcasts during the Second World War. In which William Joyce delivered Nazi propaganda to Allied countries. Included is his last broadcast in 1945 before he was arrested and, later, executed.

### [Hoover Institution: Great Britain Fascism](#)

The Hoover Institution is based in New York and offers a vast digitalised collection. The archive has a collection of British war poster by the British Union of Fascists from the 1930's.

### [Robert H Jackson: Nuremberg:](#)

The Robert H Jackson Archive contains a section on the Nuremberg trials, in which Robert H. Jackson was the United States chief prosecutor. It contains videos of all the trial days and provides a short description of events that took place during that day. For example student can choose to watch the last day of the Nuremberg Trials.

### [British Cartoons Archive: Francisco Franco \(1892 - 1975\)](#)

The British Cartoon Archive contains a section on the Spanish Dictator: Francisco Franco who governed Spain between 1935 and 1975. The archive allows students to discover contemporary, satirical, depictions of Franco and the Spanish Civil War.

### [The Guardian: The Spanish Civil War Remembered](#)

The Guardian has made available interviews of 23 of the 40 survivors of the Spanish Civil War. There are interviews from British secret soldiers, prisoners of war, recruiters of men to fight in the war and more which provides a wide range of perspectives on the war.

### [The National Archives: Mein Kampf](#)

The National Archives has made available the digitalised copy of Mein Kampf. The edition that has been made available is an American print which was translated published in 1943. The book is the semi-autobiographical account of Hitler's life but also contains his views on the situation in German.

### [American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee:](#)

The JDC Archives houses one of the most significant collections in the world for the study of modern Jewish history. The archives includes over 3 miles of text documents, 100,000 photographs, a research library of more than 6,000 books, 1,100 audio recordings including oral histories, and a collection of 2,500 videos.

### [The National Archives: Belsen Concentration Camp](#)

The National Archives has an exhibition which deals with the Belsen Concentration Camp. The exhibition is primarily a teaching resource but it does have a number of primary source documents. These include SS reports and a witness statement from the camp for a British War Crimes Tribunal.

### [Internet Archives: Adolf Hitler](#)

The Internet Archives exhibition on Adolf Hitler is primarily a teaching resource but has source material from 1937. The document show different views of Nazism before the Second World War broke out.

### [Dwight D. Eisenhower Library: Holocaust](#)

The Dwight D. Eisenhower Library has a number of primary source materials that deal with the holocaust from an American perspective. The documents are dated from 1942 and ends in 1955.

### [The Library of Congress: The Hannah Arendt Papers](#)

The Library of Congress's exhibition on Hannah Arendt has a number of primary source materials. The collection has correspondences from Arendt, family papers and Arendt's essays on Totalitarianism.

### [Internet Archives: Benito Mussolini](#)

This database links to a copy of Benito Mussolini Doctrine of Fascism. The doctrine was written in 1932 and became a justification of Mussolini fascist state.

### [Italian Life under Fascism: Fascist Propaganda](#)

The University of Wisconsin-Madison has a small exhibition of Italian propaganda from between 1928 and 1942. The propaganda posters are in

Italian but there is a written description in English which provides a translation of the captions.

### [German Propaganda Archive](#)

The German Propaganda Archives contains a speech in 1937 by Hitler on National Socialism and World relations.

### [Women in World History](#)

Database contains primary sources propaganda images, surrounding women and the Spanish civil war. The databases primary sources are divided by region and have over 200 to browser through.

### [Imperial War Museum: Concentration Camps](#)

The Imperial War Museum has a small exhibition on Concentration Camps. The exhibition provides photographs which depict the condition in the camps.

### [Warwick Digital Collections](#)

Warwick Digital Collections (WDC) contains articles, letters, images, audio files and other digitised resources from the collections of the University of Warwick Library and Modern Records Centre. It also contains collections of material produced by research projects undertaken at the University of Warwick.